

2nd day

3級によく出る 熟語をマスターしよう!

3級の筆記試験では、熟語の一部が
()で問われる問題があります。
どの語が()になっても対応できるよう、
表現全体をまとめて覚えておきましょう。

よく出る熟語をチェック

☑ 〈be 動詞＋形容詞＋前置詞〉

- | | | | |
|--|-----------|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> be able to ~ | ~することができる | <input type="checkbox"/> be interested in ~ | ~に興味がある |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be absent from ~ | ~を休む | <input type="checkbox"/> be late for ~ | ~に遅れる |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be afraid of ~ | ~を恐れる | <input type="checkbox"/> be proud of ~ | ~を誇りに思う |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be busy with ~ | ~で忙しい | <input type="checkbox"/> be ready for ~ | ~の準備ができている |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be different from ~ | ~と異なる | <input type="checkbox"/> be scared of ~ | ~を怖がる |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be famous for ~ | ~で有名だ | <input type="checkbox"/> be surprised at ~ | ~に驚く |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be full of ~ | ~でいっぱいだ | <input type="checkbox"/> be worried about ~ | ~を心配している |

☑ 〈動詞＋前置詞〔副詞〕〉

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> agree with ~ | ~に賛成する |
| <input type="checkbox"/> belong to ~ | ~に所属する |
| <input type="checkbox"/> bring up ~ | ~を育てる 〈grow up「成長する、大人になる」と区別〉 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get on ~ | ~に乗る 〈⇔ get off ~「~から降りる」〉 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> look forward to ~ | ~を楽しみにしている |
| <input type="checkbox"/> look like ~ | ~のように見える 〈sound like ~「~のように聞こえる」〉 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> pick up ~ | ~を車で迎えに行く；~を拾い上げる |
| <input type="checkbox"/> put on ~ | ~を着る 〈⇔ take off ~「~を脱ぐ」〉 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> throw away ~ | ~を捨てる |
| <input type="checkbox"/> try ~ on | ~を試着する |
| <input type="checkbox"/> turn on ~ | ~をつける 〈⇔ turn off ~「~を消す」〉 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> turn up ~ | (音量を) 上げる 〈⇔ turn down ~「(音量を) 下げる」〉 |

☑ <動詞+前置詞〔副詞〕以外>

- | | | | |
|--|------------|--|-------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> catch a cold | 風邪をひく | <input type="checkbox"/> <help oneself to + 食べ物・飲み物> | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come true | 実現する | | ~を自由に取って食べる, 飲む |
| <input type="checkbox"/> do one's best | 最善を尽くす | <input type="checkbox"/> lose one's way | 道に迷う |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go for a walk | 散歩にでかける | <input type="checkbox"/> make a speech | スピーチをする |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go on a trip | 旅行にでかける | <input type="checkbox"/> <show + 人 + around ~> | 人を~に案内する |
| <input type="checkbox"/> have a headache | 頭痛がする | <input type="checkbox"/> take care of ~ | ~を世話する (= look after ~) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <help + 人 + (to) ~> | 人が~するのを助ける | <input type="checkbox"/> take part in ~ | ~に参加する (= join) |

☑ <前置詞+~>

- | | | | |
|--|----------|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> at first | 初めは | <input type="checkbox"/> for a while | しばらくの間 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at last | ついに | <input type="checkbox"/> for free | 無料で |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at least | 少なくとも | <input type="checkbox"/> for the first time | 初めて |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at the end of ~ | ~の終わりに | <input type="checkbox"/> in a hurry | 急いで |
| <input type="checkbox"/> at the moment | 現在 | <input type="checkbox"/> in front of ~ | ~の前に[で] |
| <input type="checkbox"/> because of ~ | ~のために | <input type="checkbox"/> on business | 仕事で |
| <input type="checkbox"/> between A and B | A と B の間 | <input type="checkbox"/> on foot | 徒歩で |
| <input type="checkbox"/> by the way | ところで | <input type="checkbox"/> on the way to ~ | ~へ行く途中で |

☑ その他の熟語

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <a few + 数えられる名詞>, <a little + 数えられない名詞> | 少しの~ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> and so on | ~など |
| <input type="checkbox"/> as ~ as possible | できるだけ~ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> both A and B | A と B の両方 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> either A or B | A か B のどちらか |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <形容詞 + enough to ~> | ~するのに十分... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> far away | 遠くに |
| <input type="checkbox"/> far from ~ | ~から遠い |
| <input type="checkbox"/> May I ask you a favor? | お願いがあるのですが。 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> more than ~ | ~より多い (= over ~) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> not ~ at all | まったく~ない |
| <input type="checkbox"/> not only ~ but (also) ... | ~だけでなく...も |
| <input type="checkbox"/> right now | ちょうど今, すぐに (= right away) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> some ~, others ... | ~な物[人]もあれば, ...の物[人]もある |
| <input type="checkbox"/> these days | 最近 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> too ~ to ... | とても~なので...できない (= so ~ that 主語 cannot ...) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> twice a week | 1 週間に 2 回 <twice a month 「月に 2 回」> |



筆記試験(2)

1 次の(1)から(15)までの()に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選び、その番号のマーク欄をぬりつぶしなさい。

- (1) A: This juice () bad, but it's good for your health.
B: OK. I'll try it.
1 takes 2 needs 3 smells 4 eats
- (2) Tom began to wear () when he was ten years old.
1 actions 2 cups 3 glasses 4 goods
- (3) Alice loves all animals, but dogs are her (). Now, she wants to have one.
1 favorite 2 section 3 position 4 secret
- (4) A: I can't () anything Sam says. He is always telling me lies.
B: Oh, I was just thinking the same thing.
1 believe 2 understand 3 speak 4 practice
- (5) A: Do you know where I () my dictionary?
B: I thought you always keep it on your desk.
1 brought 2 turned 3 caught 4 left
- (6) A: Jane, dinner is ready.
B: OK, Mom. I'm ().
1 getting 2 taking 3 coming 4 having
- (7) A: There is something () about John this morning. Has something happened to him?
B: I'm worried, too. Let's ask him.
1 excited 2 strange 3 foolish 4 lovely

1st
day2nd
day3rd
day4th
day5th
day6th
day7th
day

- (8) A: How long will it () you to finish your work?
B: Give me ten more minutes.
1 cost 2 need 3 take 4 want
- (9) A: Can I take your () now?
B: Yes. I'll have the French toast.
1 menu 2 order 3 price 4 food
- (10) I asked him to () a map for me because I didn't know how to get to his place.
1 grow 2 draw 3 pull 4 drive
- (11) Take a seat and make yourself ().
1 and so on 2 at home 3 at first 4 in all
- (12) The soccer practice was very hard, so the members left the team () after another.
1 one 2 next 3 other 4 many
- (13) These days, more and more people go abroad () English.
1 study 2 studied 3 studying 4 to study
- (14) A: I'm going to visit Holland with my family next summer.
B: Oh, that sounds nice. What language is () there?
1 speak 2 speaking 3 spoke 4 spoken
- (15) A: What time does the tennis match ()?
B: At 9:30. We have only five minutes. Hurry up!
1 begin 2 begins 3 will begin 4 began

2

次の(16)から(20)までの会話について、()に入れるのに最も適切なものを1, 2, 3, 4の中から一つ選び、その番号のマーク欄をぬりつぶさない。

- (16) **Sister:** Bob, do you know how to use this camera?
Brother: It's easy. () I'll show you.
 1 Dad bought it. 2 I know it's yours.
 3 Tell me about it. 4 Give it to me.
- (17) **Father:** Mary, will you mail this letter for me?
Daughter: () Can you ask Jane?
Father: OK. I will.
 1 May I open it? 2 I don't have time.
 3 Do you need it now? 4 I haven't read it yet.
- (18) **Man:** Excuse me. How can I get to the zoo?
Woman: (), and get off at the second stop.
 1 Take the train for Sylvia Park 2 Sorry, I'm not from here
 3 Go down this street 4 That's sold in that store
- (19) **Man:** Hello. Can I speak to Mr. Smith?
Woman: () Shall I ask him to call you back?
Man: Yes, please.
 1 Speaking. 2 Please try again.
 3 He's out right now. 4 I'll leave a message.
- (20) **Man 1:** I hear your sister is in the hospital.
Man 2: That's right. (), so I hope she will get better before then.
 1 She caught a bad cold 2 I'll talk to you about it tonight
 3 Her birthday is coming soon 4 I go there every day

1st
day2nd
day3rd
day4th
day5th
day6th
day7th
day

3

次の掲示の内容に関して、(21) と (22) の質問に対する答えとして最も適切なもの、または文を完成させるのに最も適切なものを 1, 2, 3, 4 の中から一つ選び、その番号の

A マーク欄をぬりつぶしなさい。

The 6th Monthly Flea Market* at Greenville Stadium

It's almost the time of the month for the flea market at Greenville!

For June, we are expecting more than 100 booths. We sell everything from used clothes to handmade crafts. Have fun finding what you're looking for. Don't worry about lunch — there will be a lot of food stands!

The flea market will be held on June 14th (Saturday) and 15th (Sunday), and Greenville Stadium will open at 10:00 a.m. and close at 7:00 p.m. on both days.

For people who want to sell:

There is still some space for booths. Each space costs \$25 per day.

Please call Morgan at 229-2623 with the following information by June 7th:

- Name and address
- Kind of items you are going to sell

*flea market: フリーマーケット、蚤のみの市いち

(21) What can people get at the market?

- 1 A free drink.
- 2 Old clothes.
- 3 Discount tickets.
- 4 Handmade cookies.

(22) If people want to sell something, they must

- 1 pay \$25 for each day.
- 2 bring their own lunch.
- 3 contact Morgan by June 14th.
- 4 ask Morgan when the market will be held.

(23) Jane knows Peter Mitchell because

- 1 she lives near his house.
- 2 she wrote the song for him.
- 3 he is her father's friend.
- 4 he often comes to join her program.

(24) What is Jane going to do for Lydia?

- 1 Sing a song for her mother.
- 2 Plan a birthday party.
- 3 Visit her with Peter Mitchell.
- 4 Send her a CD signed by Peter Mitchell.

(25) Why is Jane always nice to know first people

- 1 like her program. Also, happy birthday to your mother. Of course we will play the song for her. Where the Road Ends is one of my favorite songs, too. Peter Mitchell, who sings the song is a friend of my father. I may be able to get a CD signed by Peter for your mother and send it to you. Would you like that?
- 2 Meeting their favorite singer.
- 3 Going to a Peter Mitchell concert.
- 4 Best regards,
Jane Nelson, DJ

1st

day

2nd

day

3rd

day

4th

day

5th

day

6th

day

7th

day

3

次のEメールの内容に関して、(23) から (25) までの質問に対する答えとして最も適切なもの、または文を完成させるのに最も適切なものを 1, 2, 3, 4 の中から一つ選び、その番号のマーク欄をぬりつぶしなさい。

From: Lydia Clark
To: Radio 190
Date: September 19, 2016 22:38
Subject: About next week's program

Hello,
My name is Lydia Clark, and I enjoy your program every Sunday! I think Radio 190 has the best selection of country music. I also really like DJ Jane. She is funny and kind. I am sending this e-mail to ask you to play a song on next week's program. September 25 is my mother's birthday, and we'll be listening to your program. I want you to play her favorite song, *Where the Road Ends*. Before you play the song, can DJ Jane say, "Happy Birthday, Marie"? (that's my mother's name.)
Thank you,
Lydia

From: Radio 190
To: Lydia Clark
Date: September 20, 2016 13:20
Subject: Re: About next week's program

Dear Lydia,
Thank you for your e-mail. It is always nice to know that people like our program. Also, happy birthday to your mother! Of course we will play the song for her. *Where the Road Ends* is one of my favorite songs, too. Peter Mitchell who sings the song is a friend of my father. I may be able to get a CD signed by Peter for your mother and send it to you. Would you like that?
Best regards,
Jane Nelson, DJ

From: Lydia Clark
To: Radio 190
Date: September 20, 2016 22:38
Subject: Thank you very much!

.....

Dear DJ Jane,

It was a very nice surprise to get an e-mail from DJ Jane! Thank you for saying that you can play the song for us. We will be looking forward to it. And about the CD, I'm sure my mother would love it. She has been a big fan of Peter Mitchell for many years. Our address is: 1730 Elm Street, Lakewood, 45923 OH. Again, thank you very much for your kindness.

Sincerely,
Lydia

1st

day

2nd

day

3rd

day

4th

day

5th

day

6th

day

7th

day

(23) Jane knows Peter Mitchell because

- 1 she lives near his house.
- 2 she wrote the song for him.
- 3 he is her father's friend.
- 4 he often comes to join her program.

(24) What is Jane going to do for Lydia?

- 1 Sing a song for her mother.
- 2 Plan a birthday party for her.
- 3 Visit her with Peter Mitchell.
- 4 Send her a CD signed by Peter Mitchell.

(25) What are Lydia and her mother looking forward to next Sunday?

- 1 Meeting their favorite singer.
- 2 Listening to a song they like on the radio.
- 3 Joining a tour at the radio station.
- 4 Going to a Peter Mitchell concert.

3
C

次の英文の内容に関して、(26) から (30) までの質問に対する答えとして最も適切なもの、または文を完成させるのに最も適切なものを 1, 2, 3, 4 の中から一つ選び、その番号のマーク欄をぬりつぶしなさい。

Tomato Throwing Festival

If you go to eastern Spain in August, you may see one of the world's biggest food festivals. In the small town of Bunol, 30 miles from Valencia, there is a local festival that lasts for a week. The main event of the festival starts at eleven o'clock on the last Wednesday in August. It is called *La Tomatina*.

More than 20,000 local people and tourists come to Bunol to enjoy *La Tomatina*. At *La Tomatina*, people throw tomatoes at each other for about two hours, so it is also known as the "tomato fighting" festival. More than 1,000,000 tomatoes, about 100,000 kilograms, are used for *La Tomatina*. After people have finished throwing them, the town becomes red with tomatoes. Of course, all of the people are covered with tomatoes, too. Some people do not wear shirts because they know they will get dirty. Also, people leave their cameras at home because taking pictures is very difficult during the tomato-throwing fight.

After the "tomato fighting" finishes at one o'clock, the town cleans the streets with a special machine. The town usually becomes clean in only a few hours. When everyone and everything is clean, then it is time for other fun, like music, parades, and dancing.

How did this interesting festival begin? The first *La Tomatina* was in 1945, but no one knows why or how it started. Some people say it started as a fight between friends. Other people believe that it is about a war that happened long ago. But now, it is an event that many people both in Spain and abroad can enjoy.

- (26) What do people do at La Tomatina?
- 1 Throw tomatoes at each other.
 - 2 Enjoy watching many kinds of sports.
 - 3 Buy tomatoes at special prices.
 - 4 Help make the town cleaner.
- (27) About how many tomatoes are used at La Tomatina?
- 1 30
 - 2 20,000
 - 3 100,000
 - 4 1,000,000
- (28) When people go to La Tomatina, they
- 1 should bring cameras to take pictures.
 - 2 have to wear new shirts for the festival.
 - 3 should know they will be covered with tomatoes.
 - 4 need to bring some meals cooked with tomatoes.
- (29) What happens after the tomato fighting?
- 1 The streets are cleaned on the next day.
 - 2 People have other fun on the clean streets.
 - 3 People go to Valencia for another tomato fighting.
 - 4 A long summer vacation starts in town.
- (30) Nobody knows
- 1 when to start La Tomatina.
 - 2 when La Tomatina was first held.
 - 3 how La Tomatina got started.
 - 4 why La Tomatina is not so popular.

1st
day

2nd
day

3rd
day

4th
day

5th
day

6th
day

7th
day

4

- あなたは、外国人の友達から以下の **QUESTION** をされました。
- **QUESTION** について、あなたの考えとその理由を2つ英文で書きなさい。
- 語数の目安は25語～35語です。
- 解答が **QUESTION** に対応していないと判断された場合は、0点と採点されることがあります。
QUESTION をよく読んでから答えてください。

QUESTION

What do you like to do with your friends?

<メモ欄>
